



## QUADRATIC EQUATIONS AND SYSTEMS TEST

2º ESO



**Exercise 1: (3 ptos)** Solve the following second degree equations:

a)  $5x^2 - 80 = 0 \rightarrow x = \pm 4$

b)  $10x^2 + 5x = 0 \rightarrow x = 0 \quad x = \frac{-1}{2}$

c)  $x^2 - 8x + 12 = 0 \rightarrow x = 2 \quad x = 6$

d)  $x^2 - 14x + 49 = 0 \rightarrow x = 7$  double

e)  $25x^2 - 4 = 0 \rightarrow x = \pm \frac{2}{5}$

f)  $2x^2 - 5x - 3 = 0 \rightarrow x = 3 \quad x = \frac{-1}{2}$

**Exercise 2: (1 pto)** Work out  $(x-4)^2 + 9 = 3x - 5 \rightarrow x = 5 \quad x = 6$

**Exercise 3: (1 pto)** In an isosceles triangle the length of the base is 3 cm less than the length of the altitude, and the area measures  $14 \text{ cm}^2$ . Find the base and the altitude

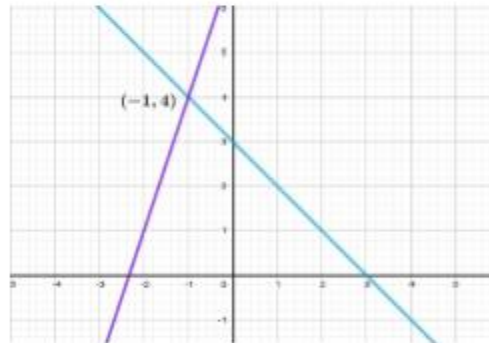
The length of the base is 3 cm and the length of the altitude is 7 cm

**Exercise 4: (2.75 ptos)** Solve the following systems using the indicated method:

a)  $\left. \begin{array}{l} 2x - y = 7 \\ 5x + 2y = 13 \end{array} \right\}$  Substitution  $\rightarrow x = 3 \quad y = -1$

b)  $\left. \begin{array}{l} 2x + y = 1 \\ 5x + 2y = 5 \end{array} \right\}$  Elimination  $\rightarrow x = 3 \quad y = -5$

c)  $\left. \begin{array}{l} x + y = 3 \\ 3x - y = -7 \end{array} \right\}$  Graphically



**Exercise 5: (1.5 ptos)** Solve the following systems using the method that you prefer and then classify them:

a)  $\left. \begin{array}{l} 3x - y = 5 \\ 6x - 2y = 1 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow$  It has no solution  $\rightarrow$  Inconsistent

b)  $\left. \begin{array}{l} 3x + 2y = 7 \\ 4x - 5y = 10 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow x = \frac{55}{23} \quad y = \frac{-2}{23} \rightarrow$  Consistent independent



**Exercise 6: (0.75 pts)** A kilo of apricots and three kilos of cherries cost 11€, while two kilos of apricots and one kilo of cherries cost 7€. What's the price of a kilo of each product?

A kilo of apricots costs 2€ and a kilo of cherries costs 3€

